LL.B. 3 Years Degree Course Syllabus-2025



Faculty of Law University
of Maa Pateswari University, Balrampur, Uttar Pradesh 271201

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper I

Jurisprudence-I

Unit –I : Introduction

Nature and scope of Jurisprudence

Need for study of Jurisprudence

Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences

Unit – II : Schools of Jurisprudence

Natural Law with Indian Perspective

Analytical Positivism, Pure Theory, Legal Realism

Historical Jurisprudence

Unit – III : School of Jurisprudence-II

Sociological Jurisprudence with Indian Perspective

Administration of Justice

Civil and Criminal Justice System

Unit – IV : Sources of Law

Custom

Legislation

Precedent

Books

Bodenheimer-Jurisprudence-The Philosophy & Method of Law (1996) Universal, Delhi

R.W.M. Dias-Jurisprudence (1994) Indian Reprint-Aditya Books, Delhi

Fitzgerald-Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999), Tripathi, Bombay

Dhyani SN-Jurisprudence-A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985)

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper II

Law of Contract-I

Unit I : Formation of Contract

Meaning and Nature of contract

Offer/Proposal : Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat

Acceptance : Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II : Consideration and Capacity

Consideration : Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) Sec.25

Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

Unit III : Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

Free Consent

Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake

Unlawful consideration and object

Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts

Discharge of Contracts

Performance

Time and Place of performance

Agreement

Impossibility of performance and Frustration

Breach : Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV : Remedies and Quasi Contracts

Remedies : Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.

Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act : Indian Contract Act, 1872

Books

1. Sir Jack Beatson (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract : (27th Ed. 1998)

2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi

3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act

4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)

5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper III

Law of Tort-I

Unit-I : Introduction and Principle in Tort

Nature & Definition of Tort
Development of Tort
Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust
Cyber Tort

Unit-II :General Condition of Liability in Tort

Wrongful Act
Legal Damage
Damnum sine Injuria
Injuria sine Damnum
Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium
Mental Element in Tort
Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds
Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-feasance
Fault whether essential

Unit III

Justification of Tort

Volenti non fit injuria
Act of God
Inevitable accidents
Plaintiff's default
Private defence
Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act
Parental and Quasi-Parental authority
Acts causing slight harm

Unit-IV : Remedies and Damages

Personal Capacity
Who can be sued
Who can not be sued
General Remedies in Tort
Damages and its kinds
Remoteness of Damage (In Re Prolemis & Wagon Mound Case)
Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies
Joint Tort feasors
Vicarious Liability

Books

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper IV

Family Law-I

Hindu Law

Unit-I

Nature , Who is Hindu & Sources of Hindu Law

Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 : (Sec.5-23)

Unit –II

Maintenance Under Hindu Marriage Act (Sec.24 & 25)

Maintenance Under Hindu Adoption And Maintenance Act, 1956 (Sec.18, 19 & 20)

Adoption : Essential & Effect (Sec.6 to 12 of HA&MA, 1956)

Kinds and Powers of guardian under Hindu Minority & Guardianship Act, 1956 (Sec.6-13)

Muslim Law

Unit –III

Nature & Sources of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim?

Muslim Marriage : Essentials, Option of puberty, Kinds of Marriage under Sunni Law & Shia Law

Mehr : Definition, Concept, Kinds of Dower, Rights of Wife in case of Unpaid Mehr

Unit-IV : Divorce

Classification of Divorce

Maintenance of Wife Under Muslim personal law, Cr.P.C and Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Parentage and Legitimacy

Kinds and Powers of guardian

Acts

1. Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

2. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956

3. Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

3. Muslim Women (Protection of Right on Divorce) Act, 1986

Books

1. J.D.M. Derrett- Hindu Law, Oxford University Press

2. Mulla -Hindu Law, (18th Ed. 2002) Butterworths Publication

3. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency

4. Dr.Rakesh Kr. Singh, Hindu Law (Hindi), Allahabad Law Agency

5. Kusum & P.P.Sexena, Lecture on Hindu Law, Butterworths Publication

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper V

Law of Crimes-I

Unit-I : Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law

Extent and Operation of the Indian Penal Code

Definition of Crime

Fundamental elements of Crime

Stages of a crime; Intention, Preparation, Attempt, Commission (i) Essentials of the attempt, Impossible attempt, attempt and preparation distinguished

Unit-II : General Explanations and Exceptions (Sec.76-106)

(i)Definition (ii) Constructive joint liability (iii) Mistake (iv) Judicial and Executive acts (v) Accident (vi) Necessity (vii) Infancy (viii) Insanity (ix) Intoxication (x) Consent (xi) Good faith (xii) Private defence

Unit-III : Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy (Sec.107 to 114; Sec 120-A,B)

Unit-IV : Punishment

Theories : Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformative Theory

Punishment under the IPC : Fine, Life-Imprisonment, Death Sentence

Act

The Indian Penal Code, 1860

Books

1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis
2. Jeroma Hall,General Principles of Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis
3. R.C.Nigam, Criminal Law
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal Code, Lexis Nexis
5. K.D.Gaur, Criminal Law cases and materials, Lexis Nexis

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper VI
Constitutional Law Of India-I

Unit-I : Constitution

Definition and Classification

Sources of Constitution

Constitutional Conventions

Salient features of Indian Constitution

Rule of Law

Separation of powers

Unit-II : Distributive of Powers between Center and States

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power

Doctrine of Territorial Nexus–Doctrine of Harmonious Construction-Doctrine of Pith and Substance-Doctrine of Repugnancy

Unit-III : Constitutional Organs

(a) Parliament (b) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary-Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary

(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

Unit-IV : Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce

Act

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

Books

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur

2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay

3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.

4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur

5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester

Paper VII

Public International Law-I

Unit- I

Definition and nature, General and Regional rules of International Law, Distinction between public International Law and Private International Law, Hugo Grotius, Is International Law True Law? Sanctions of observance of International Law, Sources of International Law (Article 38, Statute of the International Court of Justice), Relationship between international law and municipal law (Monism, Dualism, British, American and Indian Practice), Subjects of International law (Various theories), Individual as subject of international law. The essential characteristics of a State in International Law, Micro States, Sovereignty of States, Condominium, Vassal States and Protectorates, Holy See, Commonwealth of Nations.

Unit- II

Recognition-Definition of State Recognition, Recognition of Government, Theories of Recognition, Recognition De Jure and De Facto, The Duty to Recognize, Legal Effect of Recognition, Withdrawal of Recognition, Retroactive effect of Recognition.

States Succession : Definition and Kinds of Succession, consequences of state succession, Succession in respect of International Organization.

Intervention : Definition and its Prohibition, Grounds of Intervention. Intervention by invitation.

State Jurisdiction-Territorial Jurisdiction and its limitations.

State Responsibility-Kinds of State Responsibility, Consequences of State Responsibility.

Unit- III :

State Territory : Concept, Modes of acquisition, International Rivers

Air Space : Various Theories, Aerial Navigation (Five freedom of Air), Outer Space Treaty, 1967

Law of Sea : Maritime Belt, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf, Exclusive Economic Zone, The High Seas, Land Locked States, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Piracy.

Unit IV :

Extradition : Definition, Purpose of Extradition, Legal Duty, Extradition of Political Offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, Rule of Speciality

Asylum : Meaning, Right of Asylum, Types of Asylum

Diplomatic Agents : Who are Diplomatic Agent? Classification of Heads of Mission, Function of Diplomatic Agents, The basis of Immunities and Privileges, Privileges and Immunities, Waiver of Immunity, Termination of Diplomatic Mission.

Consuls: Classification, function, privileges and Immunities. International Treaties : Meaning, kinds formation, Pacta Sunt Servanda, Rebus Sic Stantibus, Jus Cogens, Reservations and Termination.

Books

1. Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press
2. Rebecca Wallace, International Law
3. Brownlie, Principles of International Law, Oxford University Press
4. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law
5. M.P.Tandon, Public International Law, ALA
6. K.C.Joshi, International Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper I
Jurisprudence-II

Unit-I : State, Sovereignty and Law

Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law

Nature and development of Sovereignty

Nature and Kinds of law and Theories of Justice

Unit-II : Law and Legislation

Law and Morality

Law and Religion

Law and Social change

Unit-III : Concepts of Law

Rights and Duties

Personality

Possession, Ownership and Property

Unit-IV : Principles of Liability

Liability and Negligence

Absolute Liability

Immunity

Books : Same as Semester I

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper II

Law of Contract II : Specific Contract

Unit-I :

A. Indemnity and Guarantee (Sec.124-147)

Indemnity & Guarantee-The Concept, Definition, Methods

Commencement of liability of the indemnifier

Nature of Indemnity clauses

Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee

Right/Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety

Discharge of Surety's liability

Kinds of Guarantee

Unit-II :

Bailment and Pledge (Sec. 148-171 and Sec.172-181)

a. Meaning and Distinction

b. Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee

c. Lien

d. Termination of Bailment

Commercial utility of pledge transactions

Unit-III : Agency (Sec.182 to 238)

Definitions of Agent and Principal

Essentials of relationship of agency

Creation of Agency by agreement, ratification and law

Relation of principal/agent, subagent and substituted agent

Termination of agency

Unit IV : Government Contract

Constitutional provisions, procedural requirement-Kinds of Govt. Contracts performance of such contracts, Settlement of disputes and remedies.

Books : Same as Semester I

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper III
Law of Tort II

Specific Wrong and Consumer Protection Laws

Unit-I : Tort Relating to Person

Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment and abuses, Legal Proceedings, Malicious Prosecution

Unit II : Tort relating to Property

Trespass, Nuisance, Trespass to Land and Goods

Defamation, Detinue, Conversion

Tort to incorporal personal property-Copy right, Trade mark, Trade name and Patent right

Negligence, Res ipsa loquitor, Contributory negligence, Strict Liability or liability without fault and its applicability under MVA, 1988 (Motor Vehicle Act, 1988)

Unit-III: Consumer Protection Act :

Consumersion in India (Historical Background), Consumers: the concept, definition and scope, object of CPAct, Rights of Consumers.

Unfair Trade Practice, Restriction Trade Practice, Defect in goods, Deficiency in service : Medical, Lawyering, Electricity, Housing, Postal services etc.

Unit- IV : Enforcement of Consumer Rights : Consumer Forum under C.P.Act-Jurisdiction, Powers and functions, Exceptions of order, Judicial Review, PIL, Class action, Remedies, Appeal, Administrative Remedies, C.P.Courts.

Act

Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Books

1. Saraf D.N., Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1995 Tripathi

2 R.K.Bangia, Consumer Protection Act

3. P.K.Majumdar, The Law of Consumer Protection in India, 1998 Orient Publishing Co. Delhi

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper IV

Family Law-II

Hindu Law

Unit-I : Joint Hindu Family

Origin, Nature of Joint Family and Coparcenary, Characteristic features of Coparcenary, Distinction between Coparcenary and Joint Family, Classification of Property : Joint Family Property and Separate Property, Karta : Position, Powers and Liabilities, Debts

Unit-II

Partition : Definition, Persons entitled to demand Partition, Reopening and Reunion

Hindu Succession Act, 1956 : Features, Devolution of interest in Coparcenary Property (Sec.6), List of heirs in Class-I & II of the Schedule, Hindu Women's Right to Property

Muslim Law

Unit III

Hiba : Definition, Essentials, Kinds and Formalities for a Valid Hiba, Revocation of Hiba.

Will : Definition, Essentials and Kinds of a Valid Will, Abatement of Legacies, Revocation of Will.

Unit-IV

Pre-emption : Definition, Classification & Formalities

Inheritance under Sunni Law, Doctrine of Aul and Radd

Books

Same as in Semester III

Act :

1. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

Books : Same as Semester I

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper V

Law of Crimes-II

Unit I : Offences affecting the Human Body

Offences affecting life, causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children

Offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement

Offences of Criminal Force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and abduction

Unit II : Offences against women

Obscene Acts and Songs

Outraging the modesty of women

Rape

Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband

Offences relating to marriage

Unit III : Offences against Property

Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity

Criminal misappropriation and Criminal breach of trust

Cheating

Mischief

Criminal trespass

Unit IV : Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks

Defamation

Forgery

Counterfeiting

Criminal intimidation, sedition, disturbing religious feelings, enmity between classes of people

Books : Same as Semester I

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper VI

Constitutional Law Of India-II

Unit –I : Fundamental Rights

Definition of State for enforcement of fundamental rights-Justiciability of fundamental rights-Doctrine of eclipse, severability, waiver, distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law

Right to Equality : Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness

Fundamental Freedom : Freedom of speech and expression, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom of Reside and Settle, Freedom of Trade, Business and Profession-expansion by judicial interpretation-reasonable restrictions.

Unit II : Fundamental rights

Right to life and personal liberty-scope and content (expensive interpretation)

Preventive detention under the Constitution-Policy and safeguards-Judicial review

Right against exploitation-forced labour and child employment

Freedom of religion

Educational and cultural rights

Unit III : Right to Constitutional Remedies :

Right to Constitutional Remedies-Judicial Review-

Writs : Hebeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto-Art.32 and 226

Unit IV : Directive Principle, Fundamental Duties, Social Justice and Right to Information

Directive Principle of State Policy-Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles-Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles-Fundamental Duties

Social justice under the Indian Constitution-Compensatory discrimination for backward classes-Mandal Commission's case and other cases-Protective discrimination doctrine.

Right to Information Act : Central and State Commission, Public Authorities, Right to Information and Power of Judicial Review

Books : Same as Semester I

LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) IInd Semester

Paper VII
Public International Law-II

Unit- I

International Organizations : Definition, the condition which should exits for their development, Their Legal Personality, capacity to enter into international treaties,, Privilege and Immunities, League of Nations : Principal Organs, Its weaknesses, Mandate System.

Unit- II United Nations :

Establishment, Preamble, Purpose & Principles of UN, Membership, suspension, expulsion and withdrawal. Principal Organs of the UN, Amendment to the Charter.

Unit- III

Settlement of International disputes, Pacific and compulsive, War : Definition, Non-war armed conflict, Declaration, Legal Regulation, Effects of the Outbreak of War.

The Law of Warfare- Need, Laws of Land, Maritime and aerial Warfare, War crime-Nuremberg and Tokyo Trials, Genocide : Meaning, Main provisions of the Genocide Convention.

Unit- IV

Neutrality – Meaning under the UN Charter, Rights and duties of neutral and Belligerent States, End of Neutrality, Right of Angary, Contraband and the Doctrine of Continuous Voyage, Blockade, Right of Visit and Search, Prize Courts,

Books

S.P.Gupta, International Organisation, ALA

H.O.Agrawal, International Law and Human Rights

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper I

Human Rights Law and Practice

Unit-I :

Human Rights : Meaning, Evolution of Human Rights : Ancient and Natural law perspective, Natural Rights and Human Rights, Legal Right and Human Rights, Human Rights-Classification, Human Rights and League of Nations, Sources of International Human Rights Law, Human Rights-Importance

Unit-II :

U.N.Charter and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights and its legal significance.

Covenants and Conventions : International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,1966; International Conventions on Civil & Political Rights, 1966 The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950, The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights, The Viena Conference on Human Rights, Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, Rights of the Aged.

Unit III :

Human Rights in India, Human Rights and Indian Constitution, The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1992

Judicial activism & Protection of Human Rights in India, Role of Non-Governmental organization in the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Refugees

Unit IV :

National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Safai karamcharis, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Backward Classes and National Commission for Schedule Castes and Schedule Tribes.

Acts

1. The Charter of UNO
2. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993
3. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948
4. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993

Books :

1. Prof. S.K.Verma, Public International Law (1998) Prentice Hall of India
2. Wallace, International Human Rights, 1996 Sweet & Maxwell
3. Theodor Meron (ed.), Human Right in International Law
4. V.R.Krishna Iyer, The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Right in India
5. S.K.Kapoor, Human Right under Int.Law & Indian Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper II

Property Law and Easement-I

Unit-I : Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property

Concept of property : distinction between moveable and immoveable property

Definition clause : Immovable property, Attestation, Notice, Actionable claim

Definition to transfer of property (Sec.5)

Transfer and non-transfer property (Sec.10-12)

Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity (Sec.13, 14)

Vested and Contingent interest (Sec.19 & 21)

Rule of Election (Sec.35)

Unit-II : General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property

Transfer by ostensible owner

Rule of feeding the grant by estoppel

Rule of Lis pendens

Fraudulent transfer

Rule of part performance

Vested and contingent interest

Conditional transfer

Unit-III : Specific Transfers

Sale and gift

Mortgage and charge

Lease and Licence

Unit-IV : Easement Act

Object and main provisions of the Easement Act

Acts

1. The Transfer of Property Act, 1882
2. The Indian Easement Act, 1882

Books

1. Mulla, Transfer of Property Act, 1999, Universal Delhi
2. Subba Rao, Transfer of Property Act, 1994, Subbiah Chetty, Madras
3. V.P.Sarathy, Transfer of Property, 1995 Eastern Book Co.
4. T.P.Tripathi, Transfer of Property Act, 2007
5. S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act, 2007

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester
Paper III
Commercial Law

Partnership, Sale of Goods Act

Unit-I : Indian Partnership Act

History, Nature and Definition & Kinds of Partnership, Test of Determining, Distinction form Company and Joint Family Business, Co-ownership (Sec.4 to 8) General and Specific Duties of Partner, Rights of Partner to Each other (Sec.9 to 17), Partners to be agent of the Firm : Implied authority, Emergency Power Effect of Admission & Notice, Liabilities : Joint & Several, Liability for wrongful acts & Misapplication of Money

Unit-II : Incoming & Outgoing Partners (Sec31 to 38), Dissolution of Firm (Sec.39 to 55), Registration of Firm (Sec.56 to 71)

Unit-III : Sales of Goods

Definition, Conditions and Performance, Formation of Contract (Sec.4 to 17), Effect of Contract (Sec.18 to 31)

Unit IV :

Sale of Goods : Right of Parties and Remedies, Performance of Contract (Sec.31 to 44), Rights of Unpaid Seller (Sec.45 to 54), Suits for Breach of Contract (Sec.55 to 61)

Acts

1. Indian Partnership Act, 1932

2. The Sale of Goods Act, 1930

Books

1. Avtar Singh, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Eastern Book Co.
2. Mulla, Partnership & Sales of Goods Act, Tripathi
3. Dr.R.K.Bangia, Partnership Act
4. H.P.Gupta, Partnership Act

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper IV

Labour Law I

Labour Laws-I (Law relating to Labour Management Relation in India)

Unit-I

Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India

Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement , Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties and procedure, Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit

Unit-II Industrial Dispute Act, 1947

Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, Reference of Disputes to Boards, Courts or Tribunals

Unit-III

Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure

Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc. Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946

Unit-IV

Philosophy of Labour Welfare, Historical Development of Labour Welfare, The Factories Act, 1948 : Interpretation-competent person, Hazardous process, manufacturing process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons, Inspectors-Appointment and Powers.

Acts

1. Trade Union Act, 1926
2. Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
3. Factories Act, 1948

Books

1. John Bowers & Simon Honey Ball, Text Book on Labour Law (1996) Blackstone, London
2. K.M.Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws
3. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, 1999
4. Dr. S.K.Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.)
5 D.D.Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, 1998

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper V

Insurance Law

Unit I

Introduction, Meaning of Insurance, Historical Aspect, Characteristic of Insurance, Nature of Insurance Contract

Unit II

Theory of Cooperation, Theory of Probability, Principles of Insurance, Utmost Good Faith, Insurance Interest

Unit III

Re-Insurance, Double Insurance, Insurance & Wages, Types of Insurance :

Life Insurance

Marine Insurance

Fire Insurance &

Miscellaneous Insurance

Unit IV

Indemnity, Subrogation, Causa Proxima, Mitigation of Loss, Attachment of Risk, Contribution

Constitution, Function and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority

Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986

Books

1. M.N.Mishra, Law of Insurance

2. C.Rangarajan, Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper VI

Administrative Law-I

Unit I : Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law

Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law

Rule of Law and Administrative Law

Separation of Powers and its relevance

Concept of state from laissez-faire to social welfare; position in U.K., USA.,

Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Administrative of function of Administration

Classification of functions of Administration

Unit II : Legislative Function of Administration

Delegated legislation : Necessity and Constitutionality

Forms and requirements

Control : Legislative, Judicial, Procedural

Sub-delegation of legislative power, conditional legislation, Henry VIII Clause

Unit III : Judicial Functions of Administration

Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration

Nature of Tribunal : Constitution, Power, Procedures, Rules of evidence

Administrative Tribunals

Principles of Natural Justice :

(i) Rule against Bias

(ii) Audi Alteram Partem : Essentials of hearing process, Cross examination, Legal representation, Pre and post-decisional hearing

Rules of evidence-no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence

Institutional Decisions

Unit IV : Administrative Discretion

Need for administrative discretion, Limitation on exercise of discretion, Malafide exercise, irrelevant considerations & non-exercise of discretionary power, Judicial review of administrative discretion, Remedies.

Books

1. Wade, Administrative Law (VII Ed.) Indian Print, Universal

2. M.P.Jain, Principles of Administrative Law, Universal Delhi

3. S.P.Sathe, Administrative Law, Butterworths, Delhi

4. C.K.Thakkar, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Co.

LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Second Year) IIIrd Semester

Paper VII

COMPANY LAW- I

Unit I : CORPORATE JURISPRUDENCE & INCORPORATION

1. Theory of Corporate Personality
2. Meaning & Nature of Corporation.
3. Uses and abuses of the corporate form: lifting the corporate veil.
4. Kinds of Company: Conversion
5. Incorporation of Company: Promotion of the Company

Unit II : CORPORATE DOCUMENTS

1. Memorandum of Association: Contents & Alteration, Doctrine of Ultra Vires.
2. Article of Association : Contents & Alteration
3. Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management
4. Prospectus: Contents & Kinds; Liabilities for misstatement in Prospectus.

Unit III : CORPORATE FINANCE & DEBT MANAGEMENT

1. Share: Nature, Issue, Types, Allotment, Underwriting, Share Capital, Reduction of share capital, Transfer and Transmission of securities. Dividend: Declaration of Dividend, Management of Unpaid Dividend; Unpaid Dividend, Account, Investor Education and Protection Fund, Punishment for failure to distribute dividends.
2. Borrowing powers and effect of unauthorized borrowing
   Debenture: Kinds, Debentures Holders, Debenture Trustees, Public Deposits
3. Hybrid Instruments: Fully Convertible Debentures, Partially Convertible Debenture.
4. Charges and Mortgages, Registration of Charges Inter-corporate Investment

Unit : IV CORPORATE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINITRATION

1. Membership of Company
2. Meeting : Kinds and Procedure, Voting Rights and Kinds, Resolutions
3. Directors: Appointment and Qualifications of Directors, Kinds. Removal, Director Identification Number and Obligation. Powers and Duties.
4. Meetings of Board and its Powers.

Acts:

1. The Companies Act, 2013
2. The Companies Rules
3. The Indian Contract Act, 1872
4. Securities Contract Regulation Act, 1956
5. SEBI (Issue of Capital **&** Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2009

Books:

1. L.C.B. Gower, Principles of Modern Company Law, 1997 Sweet & Maxwell, London
2. A Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, 2011 Lexis Nexis
3. Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, 1987 Stevens, London.
4. Dr A.K. Majumdar & Dr G.K. Kapoor, Taxmann's Company Law and Practice 2013 18th Ed.
5. Robert R. Penington, Company Law, Oxford University Press

LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Second Year) IVth Semester

Paper I

Environmental Laws, Forest Laws & Animal Protection Laws

Unit 1

Dimensions of Environmental Problems, pollution & its kinds, Sustainable Development,

Constitutional Provisions & Judicial Activism (Principles- Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Public Trust Doctrine)

Unit- II

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definition, Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definition Central and State Pollution Control Boards: Constitution, power and function; Sample of effluents, Citizen Suit Provision

Unit- III

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010 (NGT)

Unit- IV

Indian Forest Act, 1927

Kinds of Forests- Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests, The Forests (Conservation) Act, 1980

The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972; Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act, Hunting of wild animals, Protection of Specified Plants, Trade or Commerce in Wild Animals, animals articles and trophies; Its prohibition.

Acts

1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
4. The National Green Tribunal Act 2010

Books

1. Shyam Diwan, Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law & Policy in India
2. P. Leelakrishnan, The Environmental Law in India
3. Dr. P.S. Jaswal, Environmental Law
4. S.K. Nanda, Environmental Law, 2007

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester
Paper II
Investment/Competition Law

Unit I : Competition Law

Background, Prohibitions, Competition Commission of India

Unit II : Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

Unit III : Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans-national Corporations

Control and Regulation of foreign companies in India

Foreign collaborations and joint ventures.

Unit IV : Foreign Exchange Management

Background, Policies, Authorities

Acts

Competition Act, 2002

Security Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956

SEBI Act, 1992

Depositories Act, 1996

Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act, 1992

Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999

Books

Taxman's Student's Guide to Economic Laws

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester
Paper III

Law of Evidence

Unit I : Introduction and Relevancy

Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws

Definition : Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence (Sec.3)

Relevancy and admissibility

Doctrine of res gestae (Sec.6,7,8,9)

Conspiracy (Sec.10)

Unit II : Admission (Sec.17-23), Confessions (Sec.24-30), Dying Declaration (Sec.32)

Unit III : Method of Proof of facts

Presumptions (Sec.4, 41, 79-90, 105,107,108,112,113-A, 114 and 114-A)

Oral and documentary evidence (Sec.59-78)

Rules relating to Burden of Proof (Sec.101-105)

Facts prohibited form proving : Estoppel (Sec.115-117), Privileged Communications (Sec.122-129)

Unit IV : Presumptions regarding discharge of Burden of Proof

Evidence by accomplice (Sec.133 with 114(b))

Judicial notice (Sec.114)

Dowry Death (Sec.113-B)

Certain Offences (Sec.111-A)

Act

The Indian Evidence Act, 1872

Books

1. Ratan Lal & Dhiraja Lal, The Law of Evidence

2. Avtar Singh, Principles of Law of Evidence

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester

Paper IV

Labour Laws-II (Social Security and Wage Legislation)

Unit-I : Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 (Sec.1-10, 12, 14, 14A, 17 & 20)

Conceptual frame work of Social Security-Evolution and concept of Social Security, Scheme of Social Security, Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 : Definitions, Aims & Object, Liability of Employer,

Notional Extension & Defences, Determination of Amount of Compensation, Compensation when due-Penalty for default, Contracting Out (Sec.17), Appointment & Powers of Commissioner (Sec.19-31)

Unit-II : Maternity Benefit Act, 1961 (Sec.3-18)

Aims & Object, Definitions, Restriction on employment, Right to Maternity Benefit, Medical Bonus, Leave Dismissal during Pregnancy (Sec.10-16), forfeiture of Maternity benefit, Leave for Miscarriage, Penalty for contravention of Act by Employer, Cognizance of offences.

The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 : Aims and Objects of Act, Definition, Controlling Authority, Payment of Gratuity, Recovery of Gratuity, Determination of the amount of Gratuity

Unit-III : Minimum Wages Act, 1948

Theories and Concept of Wages , Aims & Objects of Act, Definition, Fixation & Revision of rates of Wages, Working Hours and Determination of Wages and Claim etc. Authority-Appointment & Powers of the Authority.

The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976, Payment of Remuneration at equal rates to Men and Women workers and other matters.

Unit-IV: Payment of Wages Act, 1936

Aims & Object, Responsibility of Payment of Wages, Time of Payment of Wages & Fixation of Wage Period, Authorized Deductions (Sec.7 to 13), Appointment & Powers of Inspectors and Authority for Adjudication of Claims (Sec.15-18), Penalty for offences under the Act.

The Payment of Bonus Act : Scope and Application, Definition, Computation of Gross profit and available surplus, Eligibility for Bonus, Disqualification for Bonus, Minimum and Maximum Bonus.

Acts

1. Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923
2. Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
3. Payment of Wages Act, 1936
4. Minimum Wages Act, 1948

Books

1. K.D.Srivastava, Commentaries on Minimum Wages Act, 1995, Eastern Book Co.
2. K.D.Srivastava, Commentaries on Payment of Wages Act, 1998, Eastern Book Co.
3. S.B.Rao, Law and Practice on Minimum Wages, 1999

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester
Paper V
Banking Law

Unit I : Banking Regulation Act, 1949

Concept of Bank and Banker, Functions of Banks, Classification of Banks, Relationship between Bank and Customer, Control by government and it agencies, Management of Banking companies, On account and audit, Reconstruction and reorganization of banking companies, Suspension and winding up of business of banking companies, Social control over banking, Banking Ombudsman, Recent Trends in Banking : Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Credit Cards, Banking Frauds.

Unit II : Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934

Incorporation, Capital, Management and Business of Banking Company, Central Banking function of Reserve Bank of India, Collection and furnishing of Credit Information, Control of Reserve Bank of India over Non-banking Institutions and Financial Institutions, Credit Control by Reserve Bank of India, General provisions and penalties.

Unit III : Negotiable Instrument Act, 1881

Definition and characteristic of Negotiable Instruments, Types of Negotiable Instruments, Definition and Essentials of Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instrument, Holder and Holder in due course, Transfer and Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument.

Unit IV :

Crossing of Cheques and payment, Dishonour of Cheques, Presentment and Payment, Dishonour, Noting and Protest of Negotiable Instrument, Endorsement : Definition, Essential of a valid endorsement and its kinds, Rules of evidence and compensation.

Books

1. Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instrument Act, 1997
2. M.L.Tannen, Jannen's Banking Law & Practice in India, 2000
3. Dr. Avtar Singh, Negotiable Instrument Act.
4. S.N. Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory & Practice, 1999
5. Sharma and Nainta, Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act

LL.B.(Three years course) (Second Year) IVth Semester

Paper VI

Administrative Law II

Unit I : Judicial Control of Administrative Law

Exhaustion of Administrative remedies, standing Laches, Res Judicata, Jurisdictional error, Error apparent on face of record, Violation of principles of natural justice, unreasonableness, Legitimate expectation, Writ-Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition, Quo Warranto, Habeas Corpus, Specific performance and Civil suits for compensation, Declaratory judgments and Injunctions.

Unit II : Liability for Wrong : (Tortious and Contractual) :

Sovereign and non-sovereign functions, statutory immunity, Act of State, Contractual liability of state, Tortuous Liability, Govt. privilege in legal proceedings. Estoppels and waiver.

Unit III :

Informal method of settlement of disputes and Grievance Redressal procedures

Conciliation and meditation through social action groups, Public inquiries & Commissions of enquiry, Ombudsman, Vigilance Commission, Right to Information Act.

Unit IV :

Corporation and Autonomous Public undertaking : State monopoly, Legislative and Govt. Control, legal remedies, Accountability.

Books : Same as previous Semester

LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Second Year) IVth Semester

Paper VII

COMPANY LAW- II

Unit I : Protection of Corporation and Shareholders

1. Account Books of Company, Corporate Auditing: Types : Liabilities
2. Corporate Scams and Serious Fraud Investigation Office Inspection, Inquiry and Investigation
3. Majority Rule
4. Protection of Minority; Oppression and Mismanagement, Class Action & Derivative Action.

Unit II : Corporate Combination

1. Compromises & Arrangements and Amalgamations
2. Merger or Amalgamation, types, causes & Legal Issues; Role of Government & Tribunal
3. Takeover : Meaning and Types

Unit III :

Corporate Social Responsibility & Corporate Rehabilitation

1. Corporate Governance & Corporate Social Responsibility, Meaning, Types
2. Removal of names of Companies from the Register of Companies.
3. Revival and Rehabilitation of Sick Companies.

Unit IV : Corporate Death & NCLT, NCLAT

1. Winding Up: Winding up by the Tribunal and Voluntary winding up.
2. Circumstances of Winding Up, Power & Jurisdiction of the Tribunal, Power and Duties of Company Liquidator, Liability of officers, Penalty for fraud by officers etc.
3. Official Liquidators; Appointment, Power and Functions, Procedure, Order of Dissolution of Company
4. NCLT, NCLAT : Special Courts Definition, Constitution, Powers & Functions.

Books : Same as previous Semester.

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper I
Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation I

Unit I : Introduction
Definition : Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mesne Profits, Affidavit, Suit of a civil nature, Plaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative
Important Concepts : Res-sub-judice, Resjudicata, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts

Unit II : Initial Steps in a Suit
Jurisdiction and place of suing
Institution of suit
Pleading : Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading
Plaint and Written statement
Parties to a suit
Discovery, Inspection and Production of documents
Appearance and non-appearance of parties
First Hearing

Unit III : Interim Orders
Commission
Arrest before judgment
Attachment before judgement
Temporary Injunctions
Interlocutory Order
Receiver
Security of costs

Unit IV : Suit in Particular case
Suits by or against Government
Suits by indigent person
Inter-pleader Suit
Summary Procedure
Suits relating to Pubic Nuisance

Acts
1. The Civil Procedure Code, 1908
2. The Limitation Act, 1963

Books
1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi
2. C.K.Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, 2000 Universal Delhi
3. M.P.Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure
4. Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure
5. C.K.Takwani, Code of Civil Prodecure

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Paper II

Code of Criminal Procedure-I

Unit I : Introduction

Object, Scope and Extent of Cr.P.C

Definition

Constitution of criminal courts and their powers

Unit II : Provision for Investigation

Arrest, Search and Seizure

Processes to Compel Appearance

Information to Police

Power to Investigate

Unit III : Proceedings before Magistrate

Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in inquire and arrest

Cognizance and initiation of proceeding before Magistrate

Complaints to Magistrate and commencement of proceedings

Unit IV : Public Order and Alimony

Security for peace and good behaviour

Maintenance of Public order and Tranquility

Maintenance of Wife, Children and Parents

Acts

The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

Books

1. Chandrasekharan Pillai, Kelkar Lecturer on Criminal Procedure, 1998 Eastern Book Co.

2. Ratan Lal & Dheeraj Lal, Cr.PC, Universal, Delhi

3. Woodroffe, Commentaries on Cr.P.C, 2000 Universal

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Paper III

Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)

Unit I :

Concept, Need and Development, Advantages.

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 : Object, Development and Salient features

Arbitration : Definition, Sources, Kinds, Scope and Differences to Court

Arbitration Agreement, Composition of Arbitral Tribunal

Unit II

Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Proceedings

Unit III

Recourse against Arbitral Award, finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award, Appeal, Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards

Unit IV

Conciliation, Mediation, Lok-Adalat & Permanent Lok-Adalat, Negotiation, Mid Arb, Medola, Summary trials, etc.

Acts :

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996

Legal Service Authority Act, 1987

Books

1. B.P.Saraf & M.Jhunjhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, (2000) Snow White, Mumbai

2. Gerald R.William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India

3. P.C.Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, (1997) Universal, Delhi

4. Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. 1999 Universal, Delhi

5. G.K.Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, (2000), Universal, Delhi

6. Dr. Banshi Dhar Singh, ADR System, Central Law Publication, Allahabad

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper IV

Interpretation of Statutes

Unit I

Law Making : Legislature, Executive and the Judiciary,

Principle of Utility, Law and Public Opinion, Law and Social Control, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick-individual interest to community interest. Law and Morals

Unit II

Meaning of the term Statute, Enactment, Interpretation and Construction, Kinds of Statutes, Statutes are valid, Intention of the Legislature, Commencement, operation, repeal and revival of statutes, Statute must be read as a whole in its context.

Unit III

Necessity for Rules of Interpretation, Literal Rule, Mischief Rule, Golden Rule.

Harmonious Construction. Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo Singula Singulis, ut res magis valeat quam pereat, In bonam partem, Delegatus non potest delegare, Expressio unius exclusio alterius.

Unit IV

Interpretation of Directory and Mandatory provision, Beneficial Construction, Taxing Statutes, Penal Statutes, Internal and External Aids to Interpretation.

Books :

1. P.St.Langan (Ed.), Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, (1997), N.M.Tripathi, M ombai
2. Vepa, Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes
3. Bawa & Roy, Interpretation of Statutes
4. Benthem Theory of Legislation, Eastern Book Co.
5. G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, 1999 Wadhwa

LL.B. (Three Years Course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Paper V

Land Laws and other Local Laws- I

Unit 1

General overview of Land Laws

Special features & Object of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006

Definitions

Gram Sabha, Gram Panchayat and Bhumi Prabhandak Committee

Unit- II

Classes of Tenure Holder

Rights of tenure holder

Ejectment

Unit III

Lease

Surrender and Abandonment

Management and Allotment of Land by Land Management Committee

Devolution

Land Revenue

Unit IV

Revenue Courts and Revenue Authorities

Procedure and Powers of Revenue Court and Revenue Officers

Maintenance of Records

Appeal, Review and Revision

Books

1. Dr. R.R. Maurya, U.P. Land laws, 28th Ed. 2007
2. Dr. C.P. Singh, U.P. Land Laws, ALA
3. Dr. R.P. Singh, U.P. Land Laws

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester
Paper VI
Professional Ethics and Court Craft

Unit I
Historical development of Legal Profession in India.
Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State
Bar Council and Bar Council of India
Admission and enrolment of Advocates.

Unit II
Profession ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional
Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between interest and duty, Duty
to court, Duty to Client, Duty to opponent, Duty to Colleagues,
Duty towards Society and obligation to render legal aid

Unit III : Bench-Bar Relationship
Reciprocity as partners in administration of Justice
Professional Misconduct
Rights and Privileges of Advocates

Unit IV : Contempt of Court Act, 1971
Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act.
Definition, Kinds of Contempt
Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyers and other persons
Cognizence, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies against punishment for Contempt of Court and Punishment for Contempt, Defences under contempt of court.

Cases
1. Rajendra V Pai v Alex Frrnandes AIR 2002 SC 1808
2. In re; A an advocate AIR 1962 SC 1337
3. In re; Mr. G a Senior Advocate of SC AIR 1954 SC 557
4. In re; Lalit Mohan Das AIR 1957 SC 250
5. Sheo Narayan Jafa v Judge Allahabad H.C. AIR 1953 SC 368
6. P. J. Ratnam v d. Kanik ran AIR 1964 SC 244
7. In re; "M" an Advocate AIR 1957 SC 149
8. L.D. Jaisingham v Narain das N Punjabi (1976) 1 ACC 354
9. Jhon D' Souza v Edward Ani (1994) 2 SCC 64
10. In re; V.C. Mishra AIR 1995 SC 2348

Acts
1. The Advocate Act, 1961
2. Contempt of Court Act, 1971
3. The Advocates Welfare Fund Act, 2001

Rule
The Bar Council of India Rules, 1961

Books
1. Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
2. Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
3. Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
4. JPS Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Lawyer's Accountability, Bench-Bar Relationship, ALA
5. Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
6. The Bar Council Code of Ethics

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-A
Law of Taxation-I

Unit I

History of Tax Law in India, Constitutional provisions relating to Taxation Nature and Scope of Tax, Definition : Persons, Assesses, Tax Pays, Previous year, Assessment years, Financial year, Income, Gross Taxable Income, Taxable Income, Agricultural Income, Tax Evasion and Tax Avoidance

Unit II : Direct Tax

Income Tax, Residential Status : Rules (Sec.6), Tax Liability

Exemption (Sec.10), Deduction (Sec.80), related to individual, Expenses & Income, Rebate (Sec.88 & 88 B), Deemed income and clubbing of income, Carried Forward and Set of losses.

Unit III : Income Tax

Heads of Income : Income from Salary, House property, Business and Profession, Capital Gain and other sources

Calculation of Gross Total and Taxable income, Tax rebate and Computation of Tax Liability, Tax Collection at source and Advance Tax

Unit IV

Assessment Procedure, Types of Assessment

Income Tax Authority : Their function, Duties and Powers, Appeal, Offences, Fines and Penalties, Settlement of grievances and Prosecution, Income Tax Act, 1961, Income Tax Rules

Books :
1. Ramesh Sharma, Supreme Court on Direct Taxes, (1998)
2. Sampat Iyengar, Law of Income Tax, (1998)
3. Kanga and Palkiwala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-B

Criminology, Penology & Victimology-I

Unit I

Criminology: Nature & Scope

Nature and Extent of Crime in India, Criminology, Criminal Law and Criminology

General Approaches to Crime control organized Crime (Smuggling in Narcotics etc), White Collor Crime-Corruption in Public Life

Socio-Economic Crime-Adulteration of Foods and Drugs

Crime in the Profession

Perpetrators of Ordinary Crime

The situational crime

The chronic offender

Criminality of women

Young offender

Unit II

School of Criminology

The Constitutional School of Criminology, Lombroso and others, Hereditary and mental retardation as causes of Crime, Sociological theories Anomies, Modern Sociological Theories : Sutherland's differential Association theory, Reckless's Social vulnerable theory. Multiple Causation Theories

Unit III

Factor Responsible for Causation of Crime, Environment, home and community influences, urban and rural crimes. The ghetto, broken homes, effect of TV, Video, Press, Narcotics and Alcohol, Caste community tension-Case, Wars and Communal riots-their causes and demoralizing effects, Atrocities against Scheduled Cadres.

Unit IV

Criminal Justice Structure, Criminal law and its administration, The Police System, Structural Organization of Police and the States, Power and Duties of Police under the Police Act and Cr.P.C, Arrest, Search and Seizure and Constitutional imperatives, Liability of Police for Custodial Violence, Select Aspects of National Police Commission Report

Books

1. Katherine S Williams, Textbook on Criminology, 1999

2. Loveland, Frontiers of Criminality, 1995

3. Manheim H, comparative Criminology, 1965

4. Walker, N. Crime and Criminology, 1987

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-C
Air and Space Law-I

Unit I : Introduction

Definition of Air Law

Nature, Scope and Source

Development of Air Law (Paris Convention, 1910; Paris Convention, 1919; Madrid Convention, 1926; Havana Convention, 1928; Warsaw Convention and Chicago Convention, 1944)

Regulation

Freedom of the Air and Sovereignty in the Air

Membership and Organs of ICAO

Legislative, Administrative and Judicial function.

Economic and Technical regulations

Unit II : **Bilateralism and Multi-literalism**

Concept of bilateralism

Views on multi-literalism

Merits and demerits

Regionalism in civil aviation

India and bilateral agreement

Unit III : Safety and security in civil aviation

The Concept, Aviation terrorism

International Norms-conventions, protocols and regulations

Regulation in India : Air safety provisions , Air Traffic management, Legal regime of Air Space and Outer Space, Problem of application of Air, Space and telecommunication laws

State obligation to provide Air Navigation services, Sovereign rights of States

Unit IV : New Development in India

Technology development and problem in civil aviation

Airports-leasing and privatization-legal issues

Liability in International civil aviation

Manufacturers, operators, operators agents and maintenance contractors

Third party liability for surface damage

Books

1. Azbeyratne, RIR, Legal and Regulatory Issues in International Aviation (1996)

2. S. Bhatt, The New Aviation Policy in India (1977)

3. Carole Blackshow, Aviation Law and Regulation

4. V.S.Mani, Recent Trends in International Space and Policy (1966)

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-D

Law and Medicine -I

Introduction : General background, Inter-relationship between law and medicine, issues involved-need for legal control, constitutional perspectives, right of life, fundamental right, right to health, right to emergency medical care, directive principles-health of workers, public assistance in sickness and disability, Raising the level of nutrition and public health, power to make Law.

Unit II : Regulation of medical and paramedical profession

Regulatory authorities, disciplinary control, Doctors and Paramedical professionals, controls on institutions, Hospitals : Testing Laboratories, Institutions for research and experiments; Regulation on manufacture, storage and sale of medicine-Production, transport and storage, sale advertisement.

Unit III : Liability for professional negligence

Tort, standard of care, problems of evidence, contractual liability, criminal liability, Liability of doctors and hospitals under Consumer Protection Act.

Unit IV : International Norms :

Council of Europe Convention on Human Rights and Bio-medicine-1999, Health care, Professional Standard, consent, Privacy and right to information, non-discrimination Genetic Tests, Organ Transplantation, Scientific Research.

Books

1. R.K.Bag, Law of Medical Negligence & Compensation, Eastern Law House

2. R.K.Nayak (Ed.) Indian Law Institute, Global Health Law

3. Malcolm Khan & Michelle Robson, Medical Negligence, Cavendish Publishing Limited, London.

4. Anoop K Kaushal, Medical Negligence & Legal Remedies with Special Reference to CPA, Universal.

5. Mason & Me Call Smith, Law & Medicine Ethics, Butter worths, London

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-E

Women and Law relating to Children-I

Unit I : Introduction

A Need of separate study

International concerns and Convention

Social and Legal inequality, Social reform movement in India

Position of Women in pre and Post Independence India

Unit II : Indian Constitution and Women

Preamble

Constitutional safeguards for the Protection of Women

Personal Laws-unequal position of women

Gender Discrimination under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim and Cristian Laws)

Women rights regarding to Marriage, Divorce, Property and Maintenance

Unit III : Criminal Law & Women

Adultery, Rape etc and provisions of Maintenance under Cr.PC

Dowry Prohibition, Prevention of Immoral Traffic; The Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act; Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act.

Unit IV : Women and Employment

Protective Laws, Exploitation and Harassment at Workplaces

Protection and enforcement agencies

Courts, Family Court, Commission for Women, NGOs

Books :

1. Prof. Nomita Aggarwal, Women and Law

2. Dr. Manjula Batra, Women and Law

3. G.P.Reddy, Women and Law

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII- F

Cyber Law -I

Unit I :

Fundamentals of Cyber Space

Understanding Cyber Space

Interface of Technology and Law Defining Cyber Laws

Unit II.

Jurisdiction in Cyber Space

Concept of Jurisdiction

Internet Jurisdiction

Indian Context of Jurisdiction

International position of Internet Jurisdiction Cases in Cyber Jurisdiction

Unit III.

E-commerce- Legal issues

Legal Issues in Cyber Contracts

Cyber Contract and IT Act 2000

The UNCITRAL Model law on Electronic Commerce

Unit IV

Intellectual Property Issues and Cyberspace – The Indian Perspective

Overview of Intellectual Property related Legislation in India

Copyright law & Cyberspace

Trademark law & Cyberspace

Law relating to Semiconductor Layout & Design

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) Vth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-G

Intellectual Property Laws-I

Unit-I :

Meaning of Intellectual Property : International Instruments : Paris Convention, TRIPS, WIPO, UNESCO

The Patents Act, 1970

Introduction, Aims, Objective, Features & Principles, Inventions (Sec.2j) Invention not patentable (Sec.3 to 5), Application (Sec.6 to 8), Specification (Sec.9 to 10), Opposition (Sec.25), Grant & Sealing of Patent (Sec.43), Conditions for grant of patent (Sec.47)

Unit II :

Rights of Patents (Sec.47), Term of Patent (Sec.53). Patents of Addition (Sec.54 & 55), Surrender & Revocation (Sec. 63 to 66) Patents Office (Sec. 73 to 74 r.4(2), Compulsory Licenses (Sec.84), License of right (Sec.86 to 88), Government use (Sec. 99), infringement (Sec.104 to 115), Patent Agents (Sec.125 to 132), International Arrangements (Sec.133 to 139), Paris convention, 1999 Amendment Act, 17 of 1999, Sec.5 amended, Exclusive Marketing Right (Sec.24A-24F).

Unit III : The Trade Marks Act, 1999

Introduction (Sec.2), Registration (Sec.4 to 17), Procedure (Sec.18 to 26), Effect of Registration (Sec.27 to 32), Deceptive Similarity, Infringement, Passing off.

Intellectual Property in Trade Mark

Unit IV : Law relating to Geographical Indications

Introduction, meaning and salient features of Geographical Indication of Goods under the Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

Procedure for Registration, Duration and Renewal, Right conferred by registration, Infringement of Geographical Indication, Remedies, Offences and Penalties.

Acts

1. The Patents Act, 1970
2. The Trade Marks Act, 1999
3. Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999

Books

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005
2. Nagarajun, Intellectual Property
3. Menu Paul, Intellectual Property

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester
Paper I
Code of Civil Procedure & Law of Limitation II

Unit I : Judgement and Decree

Judgment : Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents and Alteration

Decree : Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a Decree, Contents and Decree in particular cases

Interest, Costs

Unit II : Execution

Court by which decree may be executed

Payment under decree

Application for execution

Mode of execution

Questions to be determined by executing court

Unit III : Appeals

Appeals from original decree

Appeals from appellate decree

General provisions relating to appeals

Appeals to Supreme Court

Appeals by indigent person

Reference to High Court

Review and Revision

Execution

Unit IV : Law of Limitation and Registration

Meaning, nature and scope of law of limitation

Bar of Limitation and its efficacy

Sufficient Cause : its meaning and applicability

Legal Disability : Meaning, Scope and Effect

Continuous running of time : General principle, meaning, scope and it exceptions

Law relating to Registration of documents

Books : Same as previous semester

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Paper II

Code of Criminal Procedure-II

Unit I : Introduction to Trial Procedure

Charge

Trial by Session Court

Warrant Trial

Mode of taking and recording

Evidence

Unit II : Trials

Summons Trial in summons cases

Summary Trial

General provision as to Enquiries and Trial

Judgement

Unit III : Appeal, Revision and Reference

Appeals and Appellate Authorities in Criminal cases

Revision

Reference and inherent power of High Court

Unit IV : Bail and Sentencing

Execution of Sentence

Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences

Provision as to Bail

Opportunity of hearing concept before criminal courts

Limitation for taking cognizance

Books : Same as previous semester

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Paper III

Drafting/Pleading and Conveyancing

Unit I : Fundamental Rule of Pleading

Meaning and Definition of Pleading, History/Object and Interpretation

Rules of Pleading : General and Fundamental, Amendment of Pleading.

Civil : Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

Unit II :

Criminal : Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

Unit III : Model Draft of Application

Application for Restoration of Suit; Amendment in the Pleading, Impleadment of Parties, Substitution of Parties, Setting aside exparte decree, Alimony, Bail, Matrimonial petition, legal notice, Appointment of receiver/ local commission; Compromise of Suit, Condonation of delay and application for execution etc., Drafting of Writ petition and PIL petition.

Unit IV : Conveyancing : Theory and Model Draft

Definition and essential part of a deed, Model deed : Sale-deed, Mortgage deed, Gift-deed, Will-deed, Trust deed, Lease-deed, Promissory Note, General Power of Attorney, Partnership deed; Tenancy deed; Relinquishment deed etc.

Books

1. Banerjee and Awasthi, Guide to Drafing

2. Michael Haewood, Conveyancing

3. William M.Ross, Pleading

4. G.C.Mogha & K.N.Goyal, Indian Conveyancer

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Paper IV

Equity, Trust, Fiduciary Relationship & Specific Relief Act

Unit I : The Origin and Development of Equity

Equity and its relation with law, The Maxim of Equity, The concept of Trust

Maxims of Equity

Doctrine of Equity

Election, Mortgage once a mortgage always a mortgage. Clog on redemption, Foreclosure

Unit II:

The Concept of Trust, Distinction with agency and contract, Classification of Trust, Constructive trust, Religious and Charitable Trust Common property resources and public trust doctrine, Power, Right and Duties and Disabilities of Trustee, Discharge and appointment of new Trustee, Extinction of Trust, Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiary

Unit-III : Specific Relief Act

Introduction : Meaning, Nature & Scope of equitable relief, History of Specific Relief.

Relieves regarding possession of immovable & movable property

Meaning of specific performance, enforcement of contract, defences, part-performance of contract

Unit-IV :

Conditions of rectification, Cancellation, Partial cancellation, Power of restoration or compensation

Conditions of Rescission, Grounds of Declaration, The effect of decree of declaration, Meaning of injunction & its kinds

Grounds of issuing of perpetual injunctions & the exception

Books

1. S. Krishnamurthy Aiyar, Principles and Digest of Trusts laws

2. R.H.Mandsley and E.H.Burn, Trust and Trustees

3. Philip H. Pettit, Equity and Law of Trust

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Paper V

Land Laws and Agricultural Laws II

Unit I :

U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

Unit II :

U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

Unit III :

U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

Unit IV :

(i) U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973;

(ii) U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

Acts

1. U.P.Consolidation of Holding Act, 1953

2. U.P.Panchayat Raj Act, 1947

3. U.P.Urban Building (Regulation of Letting, Rent and Eviction) Act, 1947

4. U.P.Urban Planning and Development Act, 1973

5. U.P.Municipalities Act, 1916

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Paper VI

Moot Court Exercise, Legal Awareness and Internship

(Practical and Viva-Voce)

The Paper will have following components :

a) Moot Court : Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.

b) Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal.

Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.

c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary.

Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

d) The fourth component of this paper will be Viva Voce examination on all the above three aspects.

e) Student will be required to undertake legal awareness programme in association with N.S.S. and other authorities as directed by the Faculty.

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-A

Law of Taxation II

(Indirect Taxation)

Unit I : Central Sales Tax Act

Definition : Dealer, Place of Business, Sale, Sale Price (Sec.2)

Formulation of Principles for determining when a sale or purpose takes place in the course of interstate Trade of Commerce or outside a State or in the Course of Import Export (Sec.3 to 5), Liability to Tax on interstate Sales (Sec.6), Registration & Cancellation and Penalties.

Unit II : U.P.Trade Tax Act /VAT (Value Added Tax)

Definition : Dealer, Goods Purchase, Sale, Turnover

Incidence of Taxation

Levy of additional Tax

Registration of Dealers

Voluntary Registration

Security from Dealers

Payments of Tax and Filing of Returns

Unit III

Assessment of Tax & its re-Assessment

Recovery of Tax & Penalty

Appeal, Revision, Rectification of Mistake

Penalty

Unit IV

Service Tax : Taxable service, Meaning and Importance of Service Tax, Constitutional Perspective, Salient provisions of the Service Tax Law

Gift Tax Act : Definition : Assesses, Assessing, Officer, Doner, Donee, Gift, Transfer of Property

Charge of Gift Tax

Value of Gift, How determined

Wealth Tax Act, VAT

Acts

The Central Sales Tax Act, 1956

U.P.Trade Tax Act

The Wealth Tax Act, 1957

Books

1. Bhagwati Prasad, Other Taxes in India
2. M.C. Mehrotra, Other Taxes In India
3. S.D.Singh, Principles of Sales Tax

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-B

Criminology/Penology/ Victimology-II

Unit I :

Theories of Punishment : (i) Deterrent Theory (ii) Retributive Theory (iii) Preventive Theory (iv) Reformative Theory

Efficacy of Punishment : Early stages-Medieval Period, Modern or New Penology, Essentials of an ideal system of Penal Policy

Unit II

Punishment of Offenders

Some discarded modes of Punishment, Corporal Punishment-whipping, Mutilation, Transportation, Public execution, Punishment under the Indian Criminal Law-Capital Punishment, Imprisonment, Fine, Prison System : Administrative Organization of Prison, Jail Manual, Power of Prison Officials, Open Prisons, Prisoner's Classification : Male, Female, Juvenile and Adult, Undertrial and Convicted Prisoners, Constitutional Imperatives and Prison Reforms, Prison Management-Prisoners Right

Unit III

Treatment of correction of offenders. The need for reformation and rehabilitation of offenders, Undergoing punishment/imprisonment, Classification of offenders through modern diagnostic techniques, The role of psychiatrists and Socials workers in the prison., Vocational and religions education and apprenticeship programmes for the offenders, Group counseling & Re-socialization programmes, Participation of inmates in community service.

Unit IV

Re-socialization Process (Probation and Parole)

Definition, Nature, Duties of Probation Officers, Difference between Parole and Probation, Parole : Nature of Parole, Authority for granting Parole, Supervisor of Parole, Problems of the released offender, Attitude of the community towards released offender, Prisoner Aid Society and other Voluntary Organization governmental Action.

Books

1. Martin Wasik, Emmins On Sentencing (1998)
2. Hall J., Law, Social Science and Criminal Theory
3. J.M.Sethna, Society and the Criminal, 1980
4. A. Siddique, Criminology-Problems and Perspectives, 1997

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-C

Air and Space Law-II

Unit I

Changing Global Trend

Globalization, de-regulation and liberalisation in international civil aviation-Infra-structural problems of air port

Private involvement in ownership operation and management of air ports, international regulatory framework

Rights and Privileges of Air Passengers

Consumer protection in Civil Aviation, Liability for death, injury and delay

Unit II

Air Cargo

International Conventions and Regulations

Aviation related Environmental problems

Aircraft financing and leasing, Aviation Insurance, Settlement of Aviation Related Disputes, General Principles Role of ICAO and ICJ, Arbitration, Settlement under Municipal Law

Unit III

Space Law

Definition, nature, scope and development

Sources : UN and Outer Space

Space Technology-establishment of COPUOS, International Co-operation for peaceful use

UN Space Treaties, Development of Law by Treaties : The Space Treaty, 1967; The Rescue Agreement, 1968; The Liability Convention, 1972; The Registration Convention, 1975; The Moon Treaty, 1979; Partial Test Ban Treaty, 1963; Weather Modification Convention, 1977

Unit IV

International and inter-governmental organisations, Bilateral Agreement in Space Activity, Satellite Broadcasting and Tele-communications

Use of Space Technology : peaceful and non-peaceful, remote sensing, Disaster prediction, warning and mitigation, management of earth sources, Satellite navigation and location, Space communication

Commercialization of Space Activities : Public and private sector activities, industry-government partnership, IPR Rights, Organisation of Space Activities-DOS, ISRO, Space policy, Need for the law in the country**.**

Books : Same as previous semester

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-D

Law and Medicine -II

Unit I

Science and Technology

Transplantation or Organ : Test-Tube Babies, Artificial insemination, Genetic engineering, Population control laws, Poverty and society: Family planning, Legality of coercive method, Sterilization of unfit-Social reforms, Medical Wastes-Control on handling and disposal of Bio-medical waste.

Unit II

Experiments on Human being

The Concept : Kinds, subject of experimentation; control, The unborn-Has the unborn constitutional or other legal rights? Causing miscarriage and injustice to the unborn-liability, Amniocentesis; Medical termination of pregnancy.

Unit III : Surrogated Motherhood

Historical background, the contractual aspect and enforceability, parenthood, who is the legal parent? Problems of consent in caesarean surgery, Right of husband against the right of the wife for surrogated motherhood, Right and duties of surrogated mother when genetic parents refuse to accept the child.

Unit IV : Aids Law

Nature and scope, Regulations of blood and blood products, Regulation of sexual activity, Right and freedom, privacy and liability to report, liberty and security, Movement, Marriage and setting up of a family; Work, education, social security, Rights against degrading treatment, equality before law.

Books : Same as previous semester

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-E

Women and Law relating to Children-II

Unit I

Social, Constitutional and International legal status of Child

International concern and endeavor for the welfare of the Children, Conventions and Agencies

Constitutional safeguards to Children.

Unit II

Discrimination against Female Children; Termination of pregnancy; PNDT Act

Infanticide; Children and Employment

Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act.

Unit III : Child and Personal Laws

Status of Child under Personal Laws (Hindu, Muslim)

Marriage, Legitimacy, Guardianship, Adoption, Maintenance and Custody

Juvenile Delinquency, Child Sexual Abuse

Unit IV : Social Legislation for the Protection of Children

Child Marriage Restraint Act

Child Labour : Problem and Protection

Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act

Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

Acts

1. Child Marriage Restraint Act
2. Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act
3. Commission for the Protection of Child Act, 2005

Unit IV : Social Legislation for the Protection of Women

Commission of Sati (Prevention) Act

Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act

Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act

Prevention of Domestic Violence Act, 2005

Protection from exploitation and Harassment at Work Places

Books

1. S.N.Jain (ed.) Child and the Law, ILI
2. U.Baxi, Law and poverty : Critical Essays

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-F

Cyber Law-II

Unit I : Understanding Cyber Crimes

Defining Crime

Crime in context of Internet –Actus Rea/Mens Rea

Types of crime in Internet

Computing damage in Internet crime

Unit II : Indian Penal Law & Cyber Crimes

Fraud

Hacking

Mischief

Tresspass

Defamation

Stalking

Spam

Unit III : Obscenity and Pornography

Internet and Potential of Obscenity

Indian Law on Obscenity & Pornography

International efforts

Changes in Indian Law

Unit IV : Penalties & Offences

under the IT Act

Offences under the Indian Penal Code

Investigation & adjudication issues

Digital evidence

LL.B.(Three years course) (Third Year) VIth Semester

Optional Paper : Paper VII-G

Intellectual Property Laws-II

Unit I : The Copyright Act **:**

Historical background and Development of Copyright Law, Copyright Act, 1957

Leading International Instruments, Berne Convention, Universal Copyright Convention, International Copyright under Copyright Act, Copyright in Literary, Dramatic and Musical Works, Sound Recording, Cinematograph Films, Copyright in Computer Programme, Author Special Rights, Right of Broadcasting and performers, Terms of Copyright.

Unit II

Copyright Registrar and Copyright Board-Power and Procedure.

Copyright Societies, Ownership, Assignment, Licence, Translation of Copyright, Compulsory Licences, Infringement-Criteria of Infringement, Infringement of Copyright-Films, Literary and Dramatic works, Importation and Infringement, Fair use provisions.

Unit III

Piracy in Internet, Remedies-especially possibility of Anton Pillar Injunctive Relief in India.

The Design Act, 2000 **:** Introduction, nature and meaning, scope of protection, Procedure for protection, Enforcement and Remedies.

Unit IV : Emerging Frontiers of I.P.R. Regime

Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001 : Aims and Objects, Farmers Rights, Compulsory Licence, Registration, Infringement and Remedies.

Biological Diversity Act, 2002 : An Overview, Salient features of the Act, 2002-Brief Introduction.

Acts

1. The Copyright Act
2. The Design Act, 2000
3. Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers Rights Act, 2001
4. Biological Diversity Act, 2002

Books

1. Prof.A.K.Avasthi (ed.) Spotlight on Intellectual Property Rights, 2005



Prof. P. K. Singh
Convenor



Dr. Ashish Kumar Lal
Member



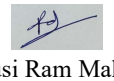
Mr. Hari Ram
Member



Dr. Ambuj Mishra
Member



Dr. Baijnath Pal
Member



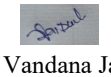
Prof. Rusi Ram Mahananda
Member



Prof. Vijay Kumar Mall
Member



Prof. Rajeev Agrawal
Member



Prof. Vandana Jaiswal
Member