

# **LL.B. 3 Years Degree Course Syllabus: 2025-26**



**Faculty of Law University  
of Maa Pateswari University,  
Balrampur, Uttar Pradesh 271201**

**LL.B. II<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER,**

- LAW OF CONTRACT -II (SPECIFIC CONTRACTS), (Paper No. -I, Old syllabus, पुराना पाठ्यक्रम) Maximum Marks: 100
- CONSTITUTIONAL LAW -II, (Paper No. -II, Old syllabus, पुराना पाठ्यक्रम) Maximum Marks: 100
- FAMILY LAW-II (MUSLIM LAW), (Paper No. -III, Old syllabus, पुराना पाठ्यक्रम) Maximum Marks: 100
- INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS-II, (Paper No. - IV, New Syllabus, नवीन पाठ्यक्रम) Maximum Marks: 100 (संलग्नक संख्या - (3))
- BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023-II (Paper No. - V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम) Maximum Marks: 100 (संलग्नक संख्या - (4))
- INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES (Paper No. -VI, Old syllabus, पुराना पाठ्यक्रम) Maximum Marks: 100

**Convener**



**Law**

**Professor D.R. Yadav**

**Date-17.04.2026**

**LAW OF CONTRACT-II (SPECIFIC CONTRACTS)**

**UNIT-I**

Indemnity- concept and need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transaction, definition of indemnity and its essential element; nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier; commencement of liability of the indemnifier

Guarantee- concept of the contract of guarantee; its definition, nature and scope; distinction with indemnity, continuing guarantee, nature and extent of surety's liability, rights of surety; position of surety in the eye of law, discharge of surety's liability

**UNIT-II**

Bailment- definition of bailment, kinds of bailees; duties of bailor and bailee toward each other; rights of bailor and bailee; finder of goods as a bailee

Pledge- definition, comparison with bailment; right of the pawner and pawnee

**UNIT-III**

Agency- its definition and essential elements, distinction between agent and servant; essentials of agency transaction; various methods of creation of agency; duties and rights of agent, scope and extent of agent's authority; liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent ; liability towards the principal; personal liability towards the parties; methods of termination of agency

**UNIT-IV**

Concept of sale as a contract; definition and essentials of contract of sale; implied terms in contract of sale; the rule caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act; transfer of title and passing of risk; unpaid seller and his rights; remedies for breach of contract

**UNIT-V**

Partnership-definition, essentials and nature; distinct advantages and disadvantages vis-a vis partnership and private limited company; mutual relationship between partners; authority of partners; admission of partners; outgoing of partners; registration of partnership and dissolution of partnership

**Acts**

Indian Contract Act, 1872

Sale of Goods Act, 1993

**Books**

1. Sir Jack Beatson (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract: (27th Ed. 1998)
2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)

## LL.B. SECOND SEMESTER

### PAPER-II

### CONSTITUTIONAL LAW –II

#### UNIT -1

President of India – election ; qualification, salary, impeachment ; powers – legislation executive and discretionary

Prime Minister - cabinet system council of ministers , collective responsibility , position of the Prime Minister

Governor and State Government – constitutional relationship, appointment , qualification term of office and powers including ordinance-making and to grant pardons, etc

Legislative privileges and Fundamental Rights.

#### UNIT –II

Constitution Of Parliament, Qualification for membership of parliament qualification duration powers, privileges and Immunities of parliament and its members constitution of Legislatures in States – Composition, duration, Qualification power privileges and Immunities of State legislature its members.

Legislative Procedure – rules of Procedure : provisions as to introduction and passing Bills : definition of Money Bill- Special Procedure in respect of Money Bill.

Procedure in Parliament with respect to estimates Appropriation Bills : Special Procedure as to Financial Bills.

#### UNIT –III

Establishment and constitution of the Supreme Court, Qualifications and Disqualification Of the Judges ; Power and Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court

Constitution of the High Court: appointment, qualifications and disqualifications of Judges of a High Court; powers and jurisdiction of a High Court

Appointment of District Judges: Control over subordinate judiciary

Judicial independence

#### UNIT –IV

Emergency – meaning and Scope: proclamation of emergency- conditions; effect of emergency on Centre- State relations; emergency and suspension of fundamental rights Constitutional amendment- methods of constitutional amendment ; development of the basic structure

Relations between the Union and the States- legislative relations and administrative relations

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## **UNIT –V**

Freedom of trade commerce and intercourse

Services under the Constitution – Doctrine of Pleasure (Art 310); protection 'against arbitrary dismissal. Removal or reduction in rank (Art 311); exceptions to Article 311

Administrative tribunals

### **Act**

The Constitution of India

Administrative tribunals Act. 1985

### **Books**

1. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

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PAPER-III

Maximum Marks: 100

UNIT-I FAMILY LAW-II (MUSLIM LAW)

Who is Muslim?

Sources and Schools of Muslim law

Marriage- definition, essential of a valid marriage, kinds- void and Muta marriage; effects of void (Batil) marriage and irregular marriage

Conversion and its effect on marriage

UNIT-II

Dower (Mehr)- definition, concept and kinds of dower (Proper dower- Mehr-i-Misl), (Prompt dower-Maujjal), and (Deferred dower-Muwajjal)

Confirmation of dower and remission of dower by the wife Nature and rights of divorced wife in case of unpaid dower

Divorce and Talak-different forms of talak (Talak-ul-Sunnat, Talak-ul-Biddat, Ila, Zihar, Khula and Mubarat); different modes of talak (Talak-a-hasan, Talakhasan, Talak-ul-Biddat)

When talak becomes irrevocable

Divorce under the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939

UNIT-III

Maintenance of wives, maintenance of divorced women under Muslim law

Maintenance of divorced Muslim women under the Cr.P.C. and the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986

Maintenance of neglected wives, minor children and parents who are unable to support themselves under the provisions of Cr.P.C.

Guardianship- natural, testamentary, and de facto  
Rights of Mother of custody of infant children  
(Hizanat) Legal guardian of property

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**INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS-II**

**UNIT-I**

- Meaning and evolution of Human Rights,
- Concept of Human Rights in Indian context,
- Concept of Human Rights in Western context.
- Concept of Natural Law .
- **United Nations & Human Rights:** U.D.H.R.-1948, I.C.C.P.R.-1946, I.C.E.S.C.R.-1966,
- First World Conference on Human Rights.
- Second World Conference on Human Rights.

**UNIT-II**

- National Human Rights Enforcement Agencies.
- N.H.R.C.,
- N.C.W.,
- National Commission for Minorities,
- National Commission for Backward Classes,
- National Commission for Scheduled Castes,
- National Commission for Scheduled Tribes.

**UNIT-III**

**Evolution of International Organization**

- Concept, Nature and development of International Organization.
- Progress of Mankind towards International organization.
- The Concept of Europe.
- **The League of Nations-** genesis and creation provisions, its organs.
- Causes of its failure
- **The United Nations-** genesis and creation provisions.

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**L.L. B. 3 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026**

- Purpose and principles of the U.N ; Membership; Legal capacity , privileges and immunities. Achievements and limitations of the U.N.
- The Future role of the U.N.

**UNIT-IV**

**Structure/Organs of the U.N.**

- **The General Assembly**- composition, voting procedure, powers and functions
- **The Security Council**- compositions, voting procedure, powers and function.
- **The Economic and Social Council**- compositions, voting procedure, powers and function
- **The Trusteeship Council**- The Trusteeship system, the Trusteeship Agreements, objectives, and the forms of supervision.
- **The Secretariat**- appointment of the Secretary General, Powers and functions of the Secretary General
- **The International Court of Justice**- composition, jurisdiction

**UNIT-V**

**Specialized Agencies**

- International Labour Organization (I.L.O),
- International Monetary Fund (IMF),
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO),
- U.N. Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO),
- World Health Organization (WHO)

**Acts, etc**

The Charter of UNO

The Universal Declaration Human Rights 1948

The Protection Of Human Rights 1993

**Books**

S K Awasthi SR. P Kaladaiti human Rights

S K. Kapoor : International Law and Human Rights

S.K. Verma , Public International Law

Nirmal : C.J. (ed ) Human Rights Indian

P. R. Gandhi International Human Rights Documents (1999) Universal, Delhi

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LL. B. 3 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026  
LL.B. II<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER .

PAPER No. - V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

Maximum Marks: 100

(BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA- 2023)-II

**UNIT-I**

- Culpable Homicide (Sec. 100-110)
- Murder- When Culpable Homicide is not murder
- Difference between culpable homicide and murder.
- Causing Death by negligent. (Sec.106)
- **Hurt**-Simple and Grievous. (Sec. 114-117)
- Wrongful restraint and Wrongful Confinement. (Sec. 126 &127)
- Kidnapping. (Sec. 137)
- Abduction. (Sec. 138)

**UNIT-II,**

**Offence Against Woman**

- Rape (Sec 63-69)
- Gang Rape (Sec. 70- 73)
- Criminal force and Assault against women (Sec. 74- 79)
- Dowry death & Bigamy (Sec. 80 & 82)
- Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband. (Sec. 85 & 86)
- Causing Miscarriage. (Sec. 88-92)
- Offences Against Child. (Sec. 93-99)

**UNIT-III,**

**Offence Against Property**

- Theft, (Sec. 303- 307), Snatching, (Sec. 304), Extortion (Sec. 308)
- Robbery and Dacoity (Sec. 309-313)
- Dishonest misappropriation of property (Sec. 314 & 315) and Criminal breach of trust, (Sec. 316), Stolen property (Sec. 317)
- Cheating (Sec. 318 & 319)
- Criminal trespass, House trespass and House breaking (Sec. 329-334)

**I.L. B. 3 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026**

**UNIT- IV**

- Right of Private Defence, (Sec. 34- 44)
- Abetment (Sec. 45- 57)
- Mob lynching, [Sec. 103(2)]
- Criminal Conspiracy, (Sec. 61)

**UNIT- V**

- Waging war against Govt. of India and Its Conspiracy, (Sec. 147- 151)
- Act endangering sovereignty, unity and integrity of India (Sec. 152)
- Punishment under the BNS- Imprisonment, Capital Punishment and Community Services (Sec. 04- 13)
- Public Nuisance (Sec. 270-273)
- Adulteration of food & Drugs. (Sec.274-278)

**BARE ACT** Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita- 2023

**Books**

K D GAUR, A Text Book on Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

K.D GAUR, Criminal Law Cases and Materials

Ratanlal Dhirjlal Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

P S Ach than pillar Criminal Law

I Bhattacharya Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

S N Mishra Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita

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## LL.B. Second Semester

### Paper-VI

#### INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

##### UNIT-I

Meaning of the term Statute

Purpose of interpretation of statutes

Internal aids- Title , Preamble Heading and Marginal notes; Sections and sub-sections

Punctuation marks. Illustrations. Exceptions, Provisions and saving clause; Schedules Non-obstante Clause

External aids- Dictionaries ; Translations ; Travaux repertoires ; Statutes in pari material

Contemporanea Exposito : Debates , Inquiry Commissions reports and Law Commission Reports

Presumptions in Statutory interpretation – statutes are valid; statutes are terntonet in operation, presumption against intending injustice

Prospective operation of statutes.

##### UNIT-II

Rules Of Statutory Interpretation

Primary Rules – Literal rule; Golden rule; Mischief rule(rule in the Hayden's case); Rule of Harmonious construction

Secondary Rules- Noscitur sociis; Ejusdem generalis; Reddendo Singular Singulis

##### UNIT-III

Maxims Of Statutory Interpretation

Delegatus non potest delegare

Expressio unius exclusion alterius

Generalia Specialibus non dlogant

In part delicto potior est condition possidentis

Utres valet potior quarm pareal

Expressum Facit cessare laclain

In Bonam Partem

##### UNIT –IV

Restrictive and beneficial , construction- Taxing Statutes; Penal statutes; Welfare Legislation

Interpretation of enabling statutes

Interpretations of Statutes concerning rights

Interpretations of Statutes concerning rights

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## **UNIT-V**

**Principles of Constitution**

**Harmones constive**

**Doctrine of Pitn**

**Colourmate**

**Ancillary powers**

**Residualy Power**

**Doctrine Of Repugn**

## **Books**

**G.P. Singh Principal at Statutory Interpretation**

**Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes**

**V. Sarathi , Interpretation of Statutes**

**N.S. Bindra 's Interpretation Of Statutes**

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