

## विधि विभाग माँ पाटेश्वरी विश्वविद्यालय के अध्ययन मण्डल की बैठक की कार्यवाही

आज दिनांक: 16.12.2025 को प्रातः 10:30 बजे विधि विभाग के अध्ययन मण्डल की बैठक सम्पन्न हुई, जिसमें निम्न प्रस्ताव पारित किये गये।

1. एल0एल0बी0 त्रिवर्षीय पाठ्यक्रम के प्रथम सेमेस्टर 2025–26 में निम्नलिखित छः पेपर प्रश्नपत्र होंगे।

- I- Law of Contract-I
- II- Constitutional Law-I
- III- Family Law-I (Hindu Law)
- IV- International Law and Human Rights-I
- V- Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita-2023 I
- VI- Legal Language Including General English.

2. प्रत्येक प्रश्नपत्र 100 अंको का होगा तथा 4 क्रेडिट का होगा।



(प्रो० बी०पी० सिंह)  
अधिष्ठाता



(प्रो० दयाराम यादव)  
संयोजक



(श्री हरीराम)  
सदस्य



(डॉ० प्रखर त्रिपाठी)  
सदस्य



(डॉ० शैलेश कुमार)  
सदस्य

**LL.B. 3 Years Degree  
Course  
Syllabus-2025**



**Faculty of Law University  
of Maa Pateswari University,  
Balrampur, Uttar Pradesh 271201**

**LL.B.(Three years course) (First Year) Ist Semester**

**Paper II**

**Law of Contract-I**

**Unit I : Formation of Contract**

Meaning and Nature of contract

Offer/Proposal : Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation of treat

Acceptance : Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

**Unit II : Consideration and Capacity**

Consideration : Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) Sec.25

Capacity to enter into a contract; Minor's Position, Nature/effect of minor's agreements.

**Unit III : Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract**

Free Consent

Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake

Unlawful consideration and object

Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts

Discharge of Contracts

Performance

Time and Place of performance

Agreement

Impossibility of performance and Frustration

Breach : Anticipatory & Present

**Unit IV : Remedies and Quasi Contracts**

Remedies : Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.

Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act : Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Books**

1. Sir Jack Beatson (ed.)-Anson's Law of Contract : (27th Ed. 1998)
2. Anson-Law of Contract (1998), Universal, Delhi
3. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act
4. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co.(Lucknow)
5. S.K.Kapoor- Samvidha Vidhi (Hindi)

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**Paper (II)**  
**Constitutional Law Of India-I**

**Unit-I : Constitution**

Definition and Classification  
Sources of Constitution  
Constitutional Conventions  
Salient features of Indian Constitution  
Rule of Law  
Separation of powers

**Unit-II : Distributive of Powers between Center and States**

Legislative Powers - Administrative Powers - Financial Power  
Doctrine of Territorial Nexus-Doctrine of Harmonious Construction-Doctrine of Pith and Substance-Doctrine of Repugnancy

**Unit-III : Constitutional Organs**

(a) Parliament (b) Parliamentary Sovereignty (iii) Parliamentary Privileges (iv) Anti Defection Law (v) Executive Power (vi) Collective Responsibility of Cabinet (vii) Judiciary-Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts (viii) Independence of Judiciary  
(ix) Public Interest Litigation (x) Power of Judicial Review (xi) Doctrine of Political Question

**Unit-IV : Emergency Provisions, Amendment of Constitution, Doctrine of Basic Structure, Contractual and Tortious Liability of State, Right to Property and Freedom of Trade & Commerce**

**Act**

1. The Constitution of India, 1950

**Books**

1. D.D.Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, 2001 Wadhwa, Nagpur
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitution of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. V.N.Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Co. Lko.
4. M.P.Jain, Constitution of India, Wadhwa Nagpur
5. B.K.Sharma, Introduction to Constitution of India, Prentice Hall.

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M.P.U. Balrampur

MPU Balrampur  
LL. B. 3 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

**LL.B. FIRST SEMESTER**

**PAPER No. - III**

Hindu Law

**Maximum Marks: 100**

**FAMILY LAW-I, (HINDU LAW)**

**UNIT-I**

- Who are Hindus?
- Sources and schools of Hindu Law
- Evolution of the institution of marriage and family Hindu Marriage (Sections 5-8).
- Restitution of Conjugal rights and judicial separation (Sections 9-10).
- Nullity of marriage and divorce (Sections 11-18).

**UNIT-II**

- Adoption – definition and conditions of valid adoption, effect of invalid adoption.
- Capacity of a male Hindu to take in adoption
- Capacity of a female Hindu to take in adoption.
- Persons capable of giving in adoption.
- Persons who may be adopted.
- Maintenance – dependents.
- Maintenance of dependents.
- Amount of maintenance
- Transfer of family property and its effect

**UNIT- III**

- Meaning of Guardian-Kinds of guardian – Natural guardian, Testamentary guardian, Guardian Appointed by the Court, De- facto and Adhoc Guardian.
- Natural guardian of a Hindu minor, its qualifications and disqualifications.
- Natural guardian of adopted son.
- Powers of natural guardian.
- Intestate succession
- Order of succession among heirs.
- Property of a female Hindu to be her absolute property.
- General rules of Succession and exclusion from succession

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#### UNIT-IV

- **Joint Family- Coparcenary Property – Mitakshara and Dayabhaga**
- **Karta of the joint family – his position , powers , privileges and obligations.**
- **Alienation of property – Separate and coparcenary property Debts-Doctrine of Pious Obligations and antecedent debt.**

#### UNIT – V

- **Partition – meaning of partition , partition how effected.**
- **Gifts definition and subject- matter of gift.**
- **Gift when complete.**
- **Gift to unborn persons.**
- **Revocation of gift.**
- **Will- definition, Meaning of Codicil, Persons Capable of making will**
- **What property may be disposed of will- Mitakshara and Dayabhaga law.**
- **Revocation and alteration of will.**
- **Will when void**

#### Acts

**The Hindus Marriage Act, 1955**  
**The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act,**  
**1956 The Hindu Minority and Guardianship**  
**Act , 1956 The Hindu Succession Act ,1956**

#### Books

**Paras Diwan Hindu Law**  
**J D M Derrett. Hindu Law Past and Present**  
**P V K me . History Of Dharmashastras. Vol2, Part 1**  
**Paras Diwan, Family law , Law Of Marriage and Divorce**  
**In India (S.T. Desai)ed) Mulla's Principles Of Hindu Law**  
**S.K. Singh )ed) R.K. Agarwala's Hindu Law . C.L.A. Allahabad**  
**N.D. Basu, Law Of Succession**  
**Paras Diwan , Law Of Adoption, Guardianship and Custody**

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(Dean)

LL.B. FIRST SEMESTERPAPER No. – IV, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)INTERNATIONAL LAW & HUMAN RIGHTS- IUNIT – I

- Nature, definition, origin and basics of International Law.
- Sources of International Law
- Subjects of International Law
- Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law.

UNIT- II

- **Recognition**- definition theories of recognition, kinds of recognition, legal effects of recognition, withdrawal of recognition.
- **Extradition**- definition, purpose of extradition, legal duty , extradition of political offenders, Doctrine of Double Criminality, rule of specialty.
- **Asylum**- meaning- Right of asylum, types of asylum.
- **Intervention**- definitions and its prohibition grounds of intervention.

UNIT- III

- **State Territory** – Concept, modes of acquisition, international rivers.
- **State Jurisdiction** – territorial Jurisdiction and its limitation.
- **State Succession** – definition Kinds of succession and consequences of State succession.
- **State Responsibility**- kinds of state responsibility, consequences of state responsibility, nationality.

UNIT – IV

- **Law Of War** – legal effects of war commencement of war, termination of war, enemy character and belligerent occupation.
- **War crime**, genocide blockade, Doctrine of Continuous voyage.
- **Law of Sea**- maritime belt contiguous zone continental shelf.
- **United Nations**- origin, objects, principles and membership.
- **Main organs of United Nations**- General Assembly, Security Council, International Court of Justice.

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LL. B. 3 YEARS COURSE SYLLABUS W.E.F. ACADEMIC SESSION 2025-2026

UNIT - V

- Concept of Human Rights under the Indian Constitution.
- Fundamental Rights and their Enforcement
- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Role of Judiciary
- Role of NHRC
- Role of NGOs & media.

**BOOKS**

Staake Production to International Law  
S.K. Kapoor International Law and Human Rights  
S. K. Verma Public International Law  
H O Agarwal , International law And Human Rights

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PAPER No. - V, New Syllabus (नवीन पाठ्यक्रम)

Maximum Marks: 100

**BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA- 2023- I (B.N.S.)**

**UNIT- I**

- Extent and operation of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita.
- Conception, nature, definition of crime and elements of crime (Actus-Reus & Mens-rea).
- Distinction between crime and other wrongs.
- Mens- rea under statutory offences.
- Exception of Mens- rea.
- Types of Punishment.
- Theory of Punishment.
- **Stages of Commission of a Crime:** Intention, Preparation, Attempt.

**UNIT -II**

- General Explanations (General Exceptions), (Sec. 14- 33)
- Mistake of Fact and law. (Sec. 14- 17)
- Accident, (Sec. 18)
- Necessity, (Sec. 19)
- Mental Incapacity - minority, (Sec. 20- 21)
- Insanity - medical and legal insanity, (Sec. 22)
- Intoxication - involuntary, (Sec. 23-24)
- Consent, (Sec. 28, 30)

**UNIT-III**

- Unlawful Assembly, [Sec. 189(1)-189 (9)]
- Principle of Joint Liability: Common Intention and Common object, [Sec. 3 (5)- 190]
- Affray (Sec.194), Rioting, (Sec. 191).

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BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA-2023-I(B.N.S.)

UNIT-IV:

- Defamation (Sec. 356)
- Criminal Intimidation, insult, annoyance(Sec. 351-355)
- False Evidence (sec. 227-233)
- Making a false document (Sec. 235-238)

UNIT-V:

- Organized Crime. (Sec. 111 and 112)
- Terrorist act (Sec-113)
- Offence by or relating to public servant.(Sec. 198-205)
- Offence relating to religion (sec. 298-302)

LL.B. FIRST SEMESTERPAPER No. - VI, Syllabus as old (पुराना पाठ्यक्रम)**Legal Language Including General English****UNIT-I**

- Sentences : Kinds Of sentences.
- Subject and predicate,
- Parts of Speech,
- Gender,
- Number,
- Uses Of Articles,
- Tenses and Structural rules of Translation.

**UNIT- II**

- Narration,
- Transformation,
- Degree change,
- Analysis and Synthesis,
- Syntax,
- Synonyms and antonyms.

**UNIT- III**

- Legal Terminology.
- Terms used in Civil and Criminal Law.
- Latin Words & Maxims.
- Analysis of Case.
- One word Substitution.

**UNIT-IV****Essay writing on topics of legal Interest (For Example)**

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- Fundamental Rights.
- Secularism,
- Status of women,
- Terrorism,
- Law and Environment,
- Consumerism,
- Lok Adalat,
- Independence of Judiciary,
- Criminals in Election etc.

**UNIT-V**

- Précis writing.
- Composition Skills.
- Letter / Application writing.
- Case briefing.
- Case Reporting in own words.

**Books**

Bhatnagar & Bhagava, Law and Language

R. P. Sinha, How to Write Correct English

R.P. Sinha , How To Translate into English

Kelkar, Ashok R. "Communication and Style in Legal Language "Indian Bar review . Vol. 10(3) 1993

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